

Part IV. Reading: Read the passages and choose the best answer to each question. (9%)

Erik Erikson believed that personality development is a series of turning points, which he described in terms of the tension between desirable qualities and dangers. He emphasized that only when the positive qualities outweigh the dangers does healthy psychosocial development take place.

An important turning point occurs around age six. A child entering school is at a point in development when behavior is dominated by intellectual curiosity and performance. He or she now learns to win recognition by producing things. The child develops a sense of industry. The danger at this stage is that the child may experience feelings of inadequacy or inferiority. If the child is encouraged to make and do things, allowed to finish tasks, and praised for trying, a sense of industry is the result. On the other hand, if the child's efforts are unsuccessful, or if they are criticized or treated as bothersome, a sense of inferiority is the result. For these reasons, Erikson called the period from age six to eleven *Industry vs. Inferiority*.

28. () According to Erikson's theory, what desirable quality should develop in a child who is six to eleven years old? (1) a liking for school (2) A feeling of inadequacy (3) an ability to finish tasks (4) A sense of industry.

29. () According to Erikson's theory, what will happen if a child's efforts are criticized?

- (1) The child will dislike his teacher. (2) The child will avoid other children.
(3) The child will try harder to win recognition. (4) The child will feel inferior.

30. () *Industry vs. Inferiority* is an example of (1) the tension between a positive quality and a danger (2) a personality disorder in children (3) the difference between a child of six and a child of eleven (4) an educational strategy

Part V: Chinese-English translation (10%)

Translate the following Chinese passage into an English passage, and write your answer on the Answer Sheet.

網路已經變成我們生活中不可或缺了。我們可以經由網路訂房間或座位。我們能線上購物。而且用電子郵件傳遞信息又便宜又快。最重要的是，滑鼠一點我們就可得到我們需要的資料。總而言之，網路已開啟一新紀元，溝通障礙已破除而新聞迅速流傳。