A Fast Encoding Algorithm for Vector Quantization Using Difference Pyramid Structure

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## Abstract

This paper proposed a fast VQ encoding algorithm, called difference pyramid search (DPS).

According to the formation of the difference pyramid and partial distortion elimination (PDE), a

rejection test inequality is derived to progressively reject a lot of nonclosest codewords as early as

possible. Experimental results show that the proposed DPS algorithm outperforms other pyramid

based fast search algorithms, including mean pyramid search (MPS), L2-norm pyramid search

(L2NPS), and mean-variance pyramid search (MVPS)

Keyword: Difference pyramid, mean pyramid, partial distortion elimination, vector quantization